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The Institute for Political History is a 501(c) non-profit educational foundation. No person associated with the Institute is provided an annual salary or remuneration for their work in the Institute or conference. The conference coordinator and conference staff receive small remunerations for their services. The Institute wants to thank the conference co-chairs and plenary and regular panel participants for their voluntary contributions to the Policy History Conference. This is the eigth Policy History Conference and the twenty-fourth year of the publication of the *Journal of Policy History*. The Institute for Political History and the *Journal of Policy History* want to thank those many people over the years who have contributed to the success of the *Journal* and the conference.

More than 300 scholars from the fields of History, Political Science, Economics, Law, Journalism, and Sociology will participate in the Policy History Conference. These scholars are from all regions of the United States, and from Canada, Europe, Mexico, Japan, and Australia.

Richmond. Richmond, home to the University of Richmond, is also the state capital of Virginia. The conference hotel is within walking distance of the state capitol, the Museum of the Confederacy, popular dining, and shopping.

Hotel. The Richmond Marriott (500 East Broad Street · Richmond, Virginia 23219; Phone 1.804.643.3400) is the site for the conference. Registration, program sessions, and book exhibits will take place at the Marriott. Program sessions will be held in designated meeting rooms in the hotel. The Marriott offers an in-house restaurant, a fitness center, and is close to downtown Richmond attractions.

Transportation. Directions to the hotel can be found on our website. Transportation to and from the airport is best done by taxi; the hotel does not operate a shuttle to the airport.

Special Conference Events:

Wednesday Walking Tour: A walking tour of downtown Richmond will be held following "Urban Policy in Virginia: A Discussion and Walking Tour." The panel will be held at 1:30pm. The tour will begin immediately afterward. It will include sites such as the Virginia Capitol and the General Assembly Building, City Hall, and the Slavery Reconciliation Statue. Commentary will include discussions of events such as Massive Resistance; the development of the street car network; Gabriel's Rebellion; the theater fire of 1811; the slave district and the First African Baptist Church; St. Paul's Episcopal Church and its prominence during the Civil War.

Thursday Reception. Sponsored by the *Journal of Policy History* and the Institute for Political History, the Thursday evening cash bar reception with appetizers will be held from 6:30 to 8:30 pm, June 7, in Salon Four at the Marriott for conference participants and their guests.

Friday Reception. Sponsored by the Miller Center of Public Affairs at the University of Virginia, the Friday evening cash bar reception with appetizers will be held from 6:30 to 8:30 pm, June 8, in Salon 4 at the Marriott for conference participants and their guests. The Miller Center is also the co-sponsor for the 2014 Policy History Conference in Columbus, Ohio.

Friday Reception. Sponsored by the Institute for Humane Studies. Stop by for networking, free drinks, engaging conversation, and information on how IHS can help you advance your career. The event will take place from 8:30-9:30pm on Friday, June 8, at T-Miller's Sports Bar and Grill, located within the Marriott.

Saturday Luncheon. An Award Luncheon will be held on Saturday, June 9 at 12:00 pm in Salon 4 at the Marriott. Orders for the luncheon should be placed through the online registration form. Luncheon attendees should pick up their tickets when they check in with the conference registration table. For those who have not pre-registered and wish to attend the luncheon, please check with the conference registration table. The *Journal of Policy History* will award the Ellis Hawley Prize for the best article published in the journal by a junior scholar in the previous two years. The Graduate Program in Policy History at Bowling Green State University, in association with the Institute for Political History, will announce the Bowling Green Prize for the best book in International or Comparative Policy History in the previous two years. The recipients of the Hugh Davis Graham Award and Thomas H. Critchlow Award will also be announced at the luncheon.

Refreshments. Refreshments such as coffee, soft drinks, and light snacks will be available at various times during the conference. Please enjoy a snack and browse the adjacent book exhibits.

Registration. All participants should check in at the conference registration table, located in the Judicial Foyer on the first floor of the hotel near the meeting rooms. You will receive a conference program and name badge when you check in. Those who have not pre-registered must register at that time. Registration is open from 8:00 am – 5:00 pm Wednesday through Friday and 8:00am to 2:00pm on Saturday.

Wednesday, June 6, 2012	
8:00am - 5:00pm	REGISTRATION
9:30am - 4:30pm	BOOK EXHIBIT
10:15am - 11:45am	Reconciling APD Theory with Republican Ideology
	Social Citizenship in Housing and Welfare
	Covering, Crafting Republican Campaigns, from Joe McCarthy to Bob Dole
12:00pm - 1:15pm	Lunch Break
1:30pm – 3:00pm	Urban Policy in Virginia: A Discussion and Walking Tour * Academic Crucibles of Knowledge Production and Policymaking New Politics? The Shifting Political World of the Late 1960s and Early 1970s The Long View of U.S. Health Care Policy: Exceptional, Perverse, or Idiosyncratic?
3:15pm – 4:45pm	Rethinking Postwar Politics Environmental Policy: Europe and the United States Laboring to Persuade: Union and Business Organizations' Public Relations Campaigns in the Era of Landrum-Griffin Aid and Intervention in American Foreign Policy Moral Contradictions in the Early 20th Century
5:00pm – 6:15pm	PLENARY SESSION – Beyond "The" State

Thursday, June 7, 2012

8:00am – 5:00pm	REGISTRATION
8:30am - 4:30pm	BOOK EXHIBIT
8:30am - 10:00am	Recessions, Deficits, and Debt
	Science and Secrecy: Power and Policy in Cold War America
	The Politics and Diplomacy of Free Trade in the High Tariff Era
	Contesting the Metropolitan Future: Political Discourses and Regional
	Development in the 1970s
	Minority Party: The Republicans, 1933-1966
	The Multiple Faces of Civil Rights
10:15am - 11:45am	For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social Welfare Policy Confronting Dion Bion Phys Why the U.S. Decided Against War in 1954
	 Confronting Dien Bien Phu: Why the U.S. Decided Against War in 1954 Bowling Green State University Panel - Roundtable Discussion: Historical Analogy as a Guide to Policy: National Prohibition as Reference Point in Contemporary Drug Policy Debates Regulating Global Communications in the Age of Empire The Republican Party before the New Right: Women's Rights Policies in the Nixon Administration
12:00pm - 1:15pm	Lunch Break
1:30pm - 3:00pm	American State Building in Comparative and Historical Perspective The Conservative Response to the New Deal Administering Care Voluntary Organizations and the American State Foreign Policy in the Cold War Opportunity and Inequality in the Postwar American City, 1945-1965

*A walking tour of the city will depart after this panel. See the description on page 3 for details

Thursday, June	7, 2012
3:15pm – 4:45pm	Presidents and Political Operatives Democratic Divides: Rethinking the 1944 Election in the Breakdown of the New Deal Democratic Coalition Constitutional and Political Development in the States Racial Segregation, Urban Policy, and Market Ideologies in the American Metropolis, 1960-1980 Tilted Talk: How Ideological Media Affects Politics and Policy
5:00pm – 6:15pm	Politics in the Nixon Era PLENARY SESSION – How Social Scientists Use History
6:30pm – 8:30pm	RECEPTION – Sponsored by the Journal of Policy History

Friday, June 8, 2012	
8:00am - 5:00pm	REGISTRATION
8:30am - 4:30pm	BOOK EXHIBIT
8:30am – 10:00am	 Book Forum – The Role of Child Socialization in American National Formation: Block's <i>The Crucible Of Consent</i> The Politics of Abortion in the 1970s Animals and the State: Public Health, Agriculture, and National Security The Interstates, the Cities, and Public Policy Antecedents to Supply-Side Economics in Policy and Theory Challenging the State: Reconciliation and Nullification
10:15am - 11:45am	Engendering Transnational Policy History: The United Nations and Its Agencies Roundtable: The Politics of American Higher Education in the 20th Century Organizing for the Great War Wages and Taxes in Late 19th and 20th Century America Liberalism in Transition: The Challenges of a Post-Keynesian Political Economy Guns, Taxes, and the Right
12:00pm - 1:15pm	Lunch Break
1:30pm - 3:00pm	A Review of Louis Galambos' The Creative Society – and the Price Americans Paid for It Reconceptualizing Policy History Alcohol and Fair Trade Regulation in the US and France, 1920s-1940s Cultural Policymaking in the Great Society Follow the Money: How Taxes, Banks and Mortgages Reconfigured American Politics during the Long 1970s Confronting the Urban Crisis
3:15pm - 4:45pm	Tax Resistance in the United States Advocates for Racial Reform The Civil War and Developmental Politics: Defining Money, Land, and Commerce in Nineteenth Century America The US Military: Activism, Rights, and Policy [Invisible] Labor Law: Rethinking State Reform of "Women's Work" in 20th Century America
5:00pm - 6:15pm	PLENARY SESSION - The State House, The Law Firm and The University: Three Perspectives on the Practice of Policy-Making
6:30pm - 8:30pm	RECEPTION – Sponsored by the Miller Center of Public Affairs

Saturday, June 9, 2012	
8:00am - 2:00pm	REGISTRATION
8:30am - 3:00pm	BOOK EXHIBIT
8:30am - 10:00am	Bailouts, Banks, and Housing
	War and Social Policy
	Federal Policy and Professional Accountability
	Conservatives and the New Deal State
	Fueling Panic: Energy and Economic Crisis in American History Urban Policy at the Grassroots: The Politics of Housing, Public Space, and Police
	Power in Postwar Philadelphia
10:15am - 11:45am	Paranoia, Populism and the Tea Party
10.15am - 11.45am	The Public Sector: Entrepreneurs and Anti-Labor Policy
	City Planning and Governance
	Race and the Republican Party in the Civil Rights Era
	The Reshaping of Liberalism and Conservatism in Modern America
	Making the Maternalist State
12:00pm - 1:15pm	Lunch Break
1:30pm - 3:00pm	Disaster Management and Policy
	New Uses for the University in the Modern United States
	The Republican Ethos and Slavery
	Identifying and Measuring Change in the Study of American Political Institutions
	Implementation and Aftermath: Women and Social Policy in the 1970s and 1980s Tobacco Policy Since the Surgeon General's Report
3:15pm - 4:45pm	Modern War at Home and Abroad
5:15pm - 4:45pm	The Evolving Pursuit of Equity in the American School District
	The Draft: United States and Canada
	Creating the Deregulatory State in the 1970s and 1980s
	Innovation and Domestic Policy Change from World War II to the Cold War
	Constitution Policy in Eastern Europe
5:00pm - 6:15pm	PLENARY SESSION - The Crisis in Higher Education

2012

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6	"Young Joe McCarthy's Education in Campaigning"
10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m.	JULIE B. LANE, Boise State University
<i>Salon 6</i>	"A Postwar Liberal's Reporting on the New Right: Richard
Reconciling APD Theory with Republican Ideology	Rovere and the 1964 Election"
Chair: RICHARD R. JOHN, Columbia University	JAMES L. BAUGHMAN, University of Wisconsin-Madison "Missing Ike: Press Coverage of Robert Dole's 1988 Presidential Campaign"
DAVID KYVIG, Northern Illinois University	WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6
"Reforming Congress: James Madison's Modest Proposal"	1:30 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
MATTHEW C. SHERMAN, Institute for Political History	Salon 5
"Protecting the First Citizen of the Republic:	Urban Policy in Virginia: A Discussion and Walking
Republicanism, Violence, the Presidency, and APD"	Tour
JONATHAN O'HARA, Southern Connecticut State	JOHN MOESER, Virginia Commonwealth University
University	(Emeritus)
"Carving a Space for Hamiltonian Republicanism: APD in	"Rounding Up the Poor: The Making of an Urban
the Late Ninteenth Century"	Reservation"
Commentator:	RICHARD SCHRAGGER, University of Virginia Law School
ERIC LOMAZOFF, University of Oklahoma	"The Legal Status of Virginia's Cities and Implications for
<i>Salon 8</i>	Policy"
Social Citizenship in Housing and Welfare	JULIAN HAYTER, Niagara University
Chair/Commentator:	"From Intent to Effect: Black Voter Mobilization & White
ANDREW MORRIS, Union College	Resistance in Richmond, VA, 1954-1985"
CYBELLE FOX, University of California, Berkeley "A New Deal for the Alien: The Inclusion of Non-Citizens in the Early American Welfare State"	AMY HOWARD and THAD WILLIAMSON, University of Richmond "The Politics of Neglect and the Evasion of Responsibility: Understanding and Explaining Richmond's Failure to
LOUIS WOODS, Middle Tennessee State University "'Homeownership is limited to the Caucasian Race in Perpetuity:'The Home Owners' Loan Corporation, the Federal Housing Administration and Redlining in California, 1933-1960"	Confront Poverty and Racial Inequality, 1990-2012" A walking tour and reception at the University of Richmond's downtown center will follow the panel.
KELLY KELLEHER RICHTER, Stanford University	<i>Salon 6</i>
"Government Institutional Factors Informing State and	Academic Crucibles of Knowledge Production and
Local Social Policy Toward Undocumented Residents: A	Policymaking
Modern California History, 1971-1994"	Chair/Commentator: ANDREW JEWETT, Harvard University
<i>Dominion</i>	ELIZABETH TANDY SHERMER, Loyola University, Chicago
Covering, Crafting Republican Campaigns, from Joe	"'A Valid Capital Investment': Business and the Birth of
McCarthy to Bob Dole	the Postwar Public Research University"
Chair/Commentator:	DANIEL GEARY, Trinity College, Dublin
TIMOTHY N. THURBER, Virginia Commonwealth	"The Moynihan Report Controversy and the Circulation of
University	Ideas in Universities, the Government, and the Public"
RICHARD M. FRIED, University of Illinois-Chicago	



DOMINIQUE TOBBELL, University of Minnesota "Planning for Health: Academic Health Centers and State Health Policymaking in the 1970s"	WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6 3:15 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.
<i>Salon 7</i> New Politics? The Shifting Political World of the Late 1960s and Early 1970s	Salon 5 Rethinking Postwar Politics Chair:
Chair/Commentator: VINCENT CANNATO, University of Massachusetts, Boston SETH OFFENBACH, Bronx Community College	SHELDON D. POLLACK, University of Delaware ELIZABETH SANDERS, Cornell University "Dynamics of National Reform Leadership 1946-2008"
"Fighting with Jesus: War as a Unifying Factor on the Right in the 1960s"	BYRON E. SHAFER, University of Wisconsin "The Three Worlds of Postwar American Politics"
LAURA JANE GIFFORD, George Fox University "'Don't come here to live': Tom McCall, Land Use Policy and an Alternative Economic Vision for the 1970s"	DAVID DAGAN, Johns Hopkins University "The Social Construction of Negative Feedback: Incarceration, Conservatism and Policy Change"
ALEXANDER GOURSE, Northwestern University "Building a 'Public Interest State' in Ronald Reagan's California"	Commentator: NANCY BECK YOUNG, University of Houston
MICHAEL BOWEN, Westminster College "'A Bloody Tsunami': The Watergate Babies and Gerald Ford's Veto Strategy"	Salon 6 Laboring to Persuade: Union and Business Organizations' Public Relations Campaigns in the Era of Landrum-Griffin
<i>Salon 8</i> The Long View of U.S. Health Care Policy: Exceptional, Perverse, or Idiosyncratic?	Chair/Commentator: TRACY ROOF, University of Richmond
Chair/Commentator: DAVE ROBERTSON, University of Missouri, St. Louis	AMY WALLHERMFECHTEL, Saint Louis University "'Ruled by the Whims of a Dictator': The Cecil B. DeMille Foundation for Political Freedom's Right-to-Work Campaigns' Effects on Landrum-Griffin"
JEREMY JOHNSON, Carroll College and DAN EHLKE, SUNY Downstate "Market Mechanisms within Medicare: The Renewal and Recycling of an Idea in American Politics"	DAVID WITWER, Penn State Harrisburg "The National Association of Manufacturers ' Public Relations Campaign in the Era of Landrum-Griffin (1959)"
CHRISTY FORD CHAPIN, University of Virginia "From Medicare to Obamacare: Why Insurance Companies Will Continue to Govern U.S. Health Care"	RACHEL BURSTEIN, Graduate Center, City University of New York "'Labor Still Has Clean Hands': The AFL-CIO's Public
JESSICA WALRADT, Jennifer Bell & Partners and RICK MAYES, University of Richmond "Facing Death: A History of End-of-Life Care Policy in the United States"	Relations War in the Era of Landrum-Griffin" Salon 7 Environmental Policy: Europe and the United States
	Chair: CHRISTOPHER KLEMEK, George Washington University



CHLOÉ VLASSOPOULOS, University of Picardie Jules Verne CURAPP/CNRS "Environmental Justice Found and Lost: The XIXe Century Hygiene Movement and Clean Air Policy in France and Greece"	WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6 5:00 p.m. to 6:15p.m. Plenary Session – Beyond "The" State
MARY HALLOCK MORRIS, PH.D., University of Southern Indiana "From Flooding to Focusing Events: A Political History of Levee Construction in the Lower Mississippi River Valley" Commentator:	BRIAN BALOGH, University of Virignia ELISABETH CLEMENS, University of Chicago ROBERT C. LIEBERMAN, Columbia University TONY CHEN, Northwestern University
MELISSA KEELEY, George Washington University Salon 8 Aid and Intervention in American Foreign Policy	THURSDAY, JUNE 7 8:30 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.
Chair/Commentator: STEPHEN PORTER, University of Cincinnati CARLOS FIGUEROA, University of Texas at Brownsville "Pragmatic Quakerism and Communal Democracy: Reconsidering the 'Philippine Problem' in early 20th century U.S. Philippine Policy Development" KIMBERLY CASEY, Northwest Missouri State University "The Harding Administration and the Evolution of Humanitarianism as Foreign Policy: 1921-1923" INGO HEIDBRINK, Old Dominion University "US Greenland policy 1850-2000" HELEN BURY, University of St. Andrews "In Search of a Consensus - The State-Private Network during the Early Cold War"	Salon 5 Recessions, Deficits, and Debt Chair/Commentator: BRIAN DOMITROVIC, Sam Houston State University MARC GOLDWEIN, Johns Hopkins University "The Moment of Truth: The Inside Story of How We [Almost] Solved the National Debt Crisis" JUDITH STEIN, City College and Graduate Center, City University of New York "Politics and Policies in the 1970s and early 21st Century: The Linked Recessions" JAMES WALLNER, Catholic University "Budgeting for Disaster: The Implications of the Congressional Budget Process in the 'Age of Deficits'"
Dominion Moral Contradictions in the Early 20th Century Chair/Commentator: KIP KOSEK, George Washington University ROBERT N. GROSS, University of Wisconsin-Madison "Fiscal Policy and State Regulation of Catholic Schools in the Gilded Age" LISA ANDERSEN, The Juilliard School "Prohibitionists and the Body Politic" RONIT STAHL, University of Michigan "Basic Training: The Unintentional Consequences of the Education Requirements for Military Chaplains"	 Salon2 Science and Secrecy: Power and Policy in Cold War America Chair/Commentator: BRUCE HEVLY, University of Washington ALEX WELLERSTEIN, American Institute of Physics "Caught in a Circle of Secrecy: Failed Attempts at Classification Reform in the Atomic Energy Commission, 1947-1950" SHELLEY L. HURT, California Polytechnic State University "Secrecy and Science in the Cold War: Controlling Information in Molecular Biology in the 1960s and Beyond"

MARY D. WAMMACK, University of Nevada Las Vegas "'As Much as it Takes to Win': The 1970 Venting of Baneberry, the Justice Department, and the Expansion of	Consequences for Their Efforts to Escape Minority Status Nationally, 1933-1966"
Atomic Governance"	ELIZABETH TANDY SHERMER, Loyola University Chicago "Free-Enterprise Politics: Modern Republicanism and
<i>Salon 3</i> The Politics and Diplomacy of Free Trade in the High Tariff Era	Conservatism in State Republican Parties" MICHAEL BOWEN, Westminster College
Chair/Commentator: SCOTT REYNOLDS NELSON, College of William and Mary	"Eisenhower's Pay-Off Man: Harold Stassen and the Tangled Web of Republican Politics, 1952"
STEPHEN MEARDON, Bowdoin College	<i>Salon 8</i> The Multiple Faces of Civil Rights
"Trade Doctrines and the U.SMexico Reciprocity Treaty of 1883"	Chair/Commentator: SHAMIRA GELBMAN, Illinois State University
MARC-WILLIAM PALEN, U.S. Studies Centre, University of Sydney "The Gilded Age Tariff in Global Perspective"	MASARU NISHIKAWA, Tsuda College, Tokyo, Japan "Explaining 'Two Nixons' on Civil Rights Issues: 1960 Campaign as a Diagnostic Piece of Events"
PHILLIP W. MAGNESS, Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University "Protection and the Income Tax Amendment: Wall Street's Reaction to the Tariff Debate of 1909"	ELIZABETH A. SHARROW, University of MinnesotaTwin Cities "Forging 'Female Athlete' as Political Figure: Historicizing
Salon 6 Contesting the Metropolitan Future: Political	Sex, Gender, and Identity through Conflict over Title IX, 1972-1979"
Discourses and Regional Development in the 1970s	THURSDAY, JUNE 7
Chair/Commentator:	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m.
	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life'	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m.
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life' Politics in Greater Denver" LOUISE NELSON DYBLE, Michigan Technological	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5 For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life' Politics in Greater Denver"	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5 For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social Welfare Policy Chair/Commentator:
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life' Politics in Greater Denver" LOUISE NELSON DYBLE, Michigan Technological University "The Triumph of Home Rule Regionalism: The Conservatism of Environmental Politics in the San	10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5 For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social Welfare Policy Chair/Commentator: ROB MICKEY, University of Michigan COLIN MOORE, University of Hawaii "Innovation without Reputation: The Politics of Policy
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life' Politics in Greater Denver" LOUISE NELSON DYBLE, Michigan Technological University "The Triumph of Home Rule Regionalism: The Conservatism of Environmental Politics in the San Francisco Bay Area" DAVID SCHLITT, University of Michigan "Brother Can You Spare A Dome: The Pontiac Silverdome	 10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5 For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social Welfare Policy Chair/Commentator: ROB MICKEY, University of Michigan COLIN MOORE, University of Hawaii "Innovation without Reputation: The Politics of Policy Expansion in the Veterans' Health Care System" SUSAN L. MOFFITT and DAVID K. COHEN, Brown University and University of Michigan "The Effects of Practice on Political Development" PATRICIA STRACH and KATHLEEN SULLIVAN, University of Albany and Ohio University "The Politics of Mundane Issues: Gender and
Chair/Commentator: DAVID FREUND, University of Maryland RACHEL GUBERMAN, University of Pennsylvania "Race, Metropolitan Expansion, and 'Quality of Life' Politics in Greater Denver" LOUISE NELSON DYBLE, Michigan Technological University "The Triumph of Home Rule Regionalism: The Conservatism of Environmental Politics in the San Francisco Bay Area" DAVID SCHLITT, University of Michigan "Brother Can You Spare A Dome: The Pontiac Silverdome from Suburban Playground to Urban Charity Case"	 10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. Salon 5 For the Common Good? Statebuilding through Social Welfare Policy Chair/Commentator: ROB MICKEY, University of Michigan COLIN MOORE, University of Hawaii "Innovation without Reputation: The Politics of Policy Expansion in the Veterans' Health Care System" SUSAN L. MOFFITT and DAVID K. COHEN, Brown University and University of Michigan "The Effects of Practice on Political Development" PATRICIA STRACH and KATHLEEN SULLIVAN, University of Albany and Ohio University

<i>Salon 2</i> Confronting Dien Bien Phu: Why the U.S. Decided Against War in 1954	HEIDI TWOREK, Harvard University "Competing Media Empires: The Political Agendas of American, French, and German News Agencies in South America, 1914-1945"	
Chair/Commentator: ANDREW JOHNS, Brigham Young University	<i>Salon 7</i> The Republican Party before the New Right: Women's	
ZACHARY M. MATUSHESKI, Brandeis University "'We Want No More Koreas' : Congressional Elites and the Dien Bien Phu Crisis of 1954" ROBERT T. DAVIS II, School of Advanced Military Studies	Rights Policies in the Nixon Administration Chair/Commentator: CATHERINE E. RYMPH, University of Missouri-Columbia	
"Eisenhower, the EDC, and the Indo-China Crisis: Conflicting Visions of Security" LORI HELENE GRONICH, George Washington University	SUSAN M. HARTMANN, Ohio State University "When Republicans Were Feminists: Bipartisanship, Class, and Policy in the Nixon Administration"	
"Testing the Cognitive Calculus Theory of Decision- Making: US Foreign Policy and Indochina, 1953-1954" Salon 3	CAROL F. CINI, De Anza College "California's Commission on the Status of Women during the Governor Reagan Years and Nixon's Presidency: Binartican Activism in the Struggle for Women's Bights	
Bowling Green State University Panel - Roundtable Discussion	Bipartisan Activism in the Struggle for Women's Rights, 1967-1974"	
Historical Analogy as a Guide to Policy: National Prohibition as Reference Point in Contemporary Drug Policy Debates	THURSDAY, JUNE 7 1:30 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.	
Chair: SCOTT C. MARTIN, Bowling Green State University	<i>Salon 5</i> American State Building in Comparative and Historical Perspective	
DAVID T. COURTWRIGHT, University of North Florida	Chair/Commentator: ADAM SHEINGATE, Johns Hopkins University	
DAVID KYVIG, Northern Illinois University WILLIAM RORABAUGH, University of Washington	GAUTHAM RAO, Rutgers-Newark "Secret Agents of Change: The State, Surveillance, and the Antinomies of the Market Revolution in Jacksonian America"	
Commentator: AUDIENCE		
<i>Salon 6</i> Regulating Global Communications in the Age of Empire	WILLIAM D. ADLER, Johns Hopkins University "Confrontation and Empire: Territorial Expansion in 19th Century Russia and America"	
Chair/Commentator: LOUIS GALAMBOS, Johns Hopkins University	SHAMIRA M. GELBMAN, Illinois State University "Apartheid Didn't Happen Here: Race-Making in South Africa and the United States"	
RICHARD R. JOHN, Columbia University "Projecting Power Overseas: The 1863 Paris Postal Conference, the American Civil War, and the Creation of International Communications Networks"	ZACHARY CALLEN, Allegheny College "More Than One Game in Town: State Building Without the State in the 19th Century United States Internal Improvements"	
PETER SHULMAN, Case Western Reserve University "Policies of Space, Race, and Commercial Suicide: Constructing Transpacific Communications Networks After the Civil War"		

<i>Salon 2</i> The Conservative Response to the New Deal	ALEX SAYF CUMMINGS, Georgia State University Not a Second Ruhr": Building a Post-Industrial Economy in North Carolina's Research Triangle, 1953-1965"
Chair/Commentator: GREG EOW, Yale University	<i>Salon 7</i> Foreign Policy in the Cold War
PAUL MILAZZO, Ohio University "Editorializing the New Deal: the New York Times Era of Henry Hazlitt"	Chair/Commentator: SETH OFFENBACH, Bronx Community College
JAMES MCKAY, University of Wisconsin, Madison "The Spiritual as Economic: James Fifield, Spiritual Mobilization and the New Deal"	HENRY OINAS-KUKKONEN, University of Oulu "No US Aid for Finland to End Collaboration with Germany in 1943"
ANGUS BURGIN, Johns Hopkins University "The Political Economy of Crisis: Hayek, Robbins, and Market Advocacy at the LSE"	ERIK LAKOMAA, Stockholm School of Economics "Corporatist Advertising in Cold War Sweden: War and Peace Time Cooperation between Swedish Advertising Companies and the Psychological Defense Agency 1955-
Salon 3	1975"
Administering Care Chair: DANIEL M. FOX, President Emeritus, Milbank Memorial Fund	MATTEO ROSSINI, International Relations Office, University of Urbino, "Carlo Bo" "'Promises Bigger than Performance': U.S. Modernization and post-Nehru India, 1964-1969"
KAREN KRUSE THOMAS, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine "Sex, Drugs, and Public Health: The Roots of Behavioral Interventions in Public Health Policy"	Salon 8 Voluntary Organizations and the American State Chair/Commentator:
SEJAL PATEL, National Institutes of Health Office of History "The 1960s War on Waste and the NIH Extramural Grants Program"	JENNIFER KLEIN, Yale University SARA FIELDSTON, Yale University "Natives of the Future: Children, American Voluntary Agencies and Modernization in the Developing World, 1950s-1960s"
Commentator: EDWARD BERKOWITZ, George Washington University	PAIGE MELTZER, Harvard University "Local Frontiers: Volunteerism, the Entrepreneurial Spirit,
<i>Salon 6</i> Opportunity and Inequality in the Postwar American City, 1945-1965	and the Building of Post-World War II America" GABRIEL ROSENBERG, Duke University
Chair/Commentator: PETER COCLANIS, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	"Youth as Infrastructure: 4-H and American Political Development" JOSHUA MATHER, Saint Louis University
RYAN REFT, University of California at San Diego "The Politics of Linda Vista: Race, Gender, and Community in the Privatization of Military Family Housing, 1944- 1956"	"Overseas Aid and the Color Line: Relief, Development, and State-Private Cooperation, 1941-1960"
KEITH OREJEL, Columbia University "Factories in the Fallows: Deindustrialization and the Making of Modern Rural Politics, 1945-1965"	

THURSDAY, JUNE 7 3:15 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.	PAUL EMERSON HERRON, Brandeis University "State Constitutional Development and Southern Exceptionalism: Founding to Secession"
<i>Salon 5</i>	KENNETH P. MILLER, Claremont McKenna College
Presidents and Political Operatives	"State Constitutions and the Politics of Rights"
Chair/Commentator:	G. ALAN TARR, Rutgers University
SIDNEY MILKIS, University of Virginia	"Creating and Debating Judicial Independence and Judicial
JOHN T. EVERS, State University of New York at Albany	Accountability in the States"
"This First Inquisition: Governor Alfred E. Smith's Use of	Salon 6
the Moreland Act During His First Administration, 1919-	Racial Segregation, Urban Policy, and Market
1920"	Ideologies in the American Metropolis, 1960-1980
DAVID FARBER, Temple University "Politics and Policy from the Capitalist's Point of View: The Case of John Raskob"	Chair/Commentator: MARGARET O'MARA, University of Washington
CHRIS W. COURTWRIGHT, Kansas Legislature and DAVID	GUIAN MCKEE, Miller Center, University of Virginia
T. COURTWRIGHT, University of North Florida	"Hospitals and Race in the Post-Industrial City: The Johns
"Nixon's Real Shadow: Robert Anderson, Eisenhower, and	Hopkins University Hospitals and Inner-City Baltimore"
the 1956 and 1960 Presidential Elections" <i>Salon 2</i> Democratic Divides: Rethinking the 1944 election in the Breakdown of the New Deal Democratic Coalition	LILY GEISMER, Department of History, Claremont- McKenna College "Beyond the Busing Crisis: Voluntary Integration, Market- Based Individualism and Suburban Liberalism in Metropolitan Boston"
Chair/Commentator:	ANDREA GILL, Centre for American Studies, University of
JOSEPH CRESPINO, Emory University	Western Ontario
KATHRYN CRAMER BROWNELL, Boston University	"From the Chicago Housing Authority to the 'Real World':
"Reshaping the Democratic Party: Hollywood Liberals and	The Gautreaux Assisted Housing Program and the Limits
the 1944 Election"	of Voucher-Based Integration"
KATHERINE RYE JEWELL, Fitchburg State University	<i>Salon 7</i>
"Drafting Byrd: Southern Conservatives' Search for	Tilted Talk: "How Ideological Media Affects Politics
'Regular' Democrats in the 1944 Election"	and Policy
DAVID LEVITUS, University of Southern California	Chair/Commentator:
"White-Collar Social Democracy: The National Citizens	ALLISON PERLMAN, University of California, Irvine
Political Action Committee and the Progressive Pivot of the New Deal Coalition"	NICOLE HEMMER, United States Studies Centre at the University of Sydney
<i>Salon 3</i> Constitutional and Political Development in the States	"The Fairness Doctrine and Conservative Broadcasting"
Chair/Commentator: JOHN J. DINAN, Wake Forest University	BRIAN ROSENWALD, University of Virginia "Unintended Colossus: The Rise of Conservative Talk Radio"
AMY B. BRIDGES, University of California San Diego	DAVID KARPF, Rutgers University
"Three Generations of State Constitutions"	"The Agenda-Setting Fucntion of Partisan Media"

<i>Salon 8</i> Politics in the Nixon Era	DANIEL K. WILLIAMS, University of West Georgia "The Pro-Life Movement's State Legislative Strategy during the 1970s"
Chair/Commentator: IRWIN GELLMAN, Franklin and Marshall College	STACIE TARANTO, Ramapo College of New Jersey "Long Island Housewives, Third-Party Politics, and The
SAM ROSENFELD, Harvard University "The Age of Party Reform: Issues, Activists, and the Search for Responsible Partisanship in the 1970s"	New York State Right to Life Party, 1970-1980" Salon 6 Animals and the State: Public Health, Agriculture, and
SETH BLUMENTHAL, Boston University "The Rise of Independents: Richard Nixon's Youth Campaign, 1972"	National Security Chair/Commentator:
JUSTIN S. VAUGHN, Cleveland State University "Drug Czar Rising: Institutional Evolution and the President's War on Drugs."	JASON SCOTT SMITH, University of New Mexico JESSICA WANG, University of British Columbia "The Private Side of Public Health: Rabies Management,
THURSDAY, JUNE 7 5:00 p.m. to 6:15 p.m.	Civic Institutions, and State Power in New York City, 1890-1920"
Plenary Session – How Social Scientists Use History	REBECCA KAPLAN, University of California, San Francisco "Impact of the Cattle Industry on Brucellosis Eradication Policy in the United States, 1930 – 1960"
IRA KATZNELSON, Columbia University	RYAN NOAH SHAPIRO, Massachusetts Institute of
NOLAN McCARTY, Princeton University	Technology "'A Vote against Beagles is a Vote against Apple Pie': The
ALICE O'CONNOR, University of California, Santa Barbara	Battle over Beagles in Pentagon Gas Experiments: 1973- 1975"
FRIDAY, JUNE 8 8:30 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.	<i>Salon 7</i> The Interstates, the Cities, and Public Policy
Salon 5 Book Forum – The Role of Child Socialization in American National Formation: Block's The Crucible of	Chair: MARK H. ROSE, Florida Atlantic University
Consent JAMES E. BLOCK, DePaul University	ROGER BILES, Illinois State University "Expressways before the Interstates: The Case of Detroit, 1945-1956"
TRACY STEFFES, Brown University	EDWARD K. MULLER, University of Pittsburgh
MICHAEL CALLAGHAN PISAPIA, Wake Forest University	"The Urban Advisors and Environmental Design Policy for Urban Freeways, 1965-1972"
DAVID ERICSON, George Mason University	RAYMOND A. MOHL, University of Alabama at
<i>Salon 2</i> The Politics of Abortion in the 1970s	Birmingham "Freeway Revolts in Memphis and Nashville: Citizen Activism with Differential Outcomes"
Chair/Commentator: SIMONE M. CARON, Wake Forest University	MICHAEL R. FEIN, Johnson & Wales University "Realignment: Highways and Livability Policy in the Post- Interstate Era, 1977-2012"
MARY ZIEGLER, St. Louis University School of Law "Reacting to Roe: Reshaping Rhetoric and Identity Within the Abortion-Rights Movement, 1973-1981"	

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<i>Salon 8</i> Antecedents to Supply-Side Economics in Policy and Theory	EILEEN BORIS, University of California Santa Barbara "Equality, Difference, and Women's Economic Justice Revisited: The ILO and the UN Committee on the Status of Women"
Chair/Commentator: BRUCE BARTLETT, Tax Notes, The Fiscal Times	JEAN QUATAERT, Binghamton University, State University of New York
GRANT MADSEN, Brigham Young University "Growth without Inflation: Eisenhower's Attempt to Overwhelm Keynesianism by Learning from Abroad"	"Transnational Feminist Contributions to Global Development Discourses and Policies in the 1960s and 1970s"
BRIAN DOMITROVIC, Sam Houston State University "The Nobel Prize and the Phillips Curve: An Inverse Relationship"	LISA LEVENSTEIN, University of North Carolina, Greensboro "Feminist Policy Making at the Beijing Women's Conference of 1995"
JOHN FARRIS, Georgia Perimeter College "Breaking Free from the Grip of Stagflation': The 'Post- Keynesian' Policy Initiatives of the Carter Administration, 1979-1980"	Salon 2 Roundtable: The Politics of American Higher Education in the 20th Century
<i>Dominion</i> Challenging the State: Reconciliation, and Nullification	Chair: LIZ CLEMENS, University of Chicago
	BRUCE SCHULMAN, Boston University
Chair/Commentator: BARTHOLOMEW SPARROW, University of Texas at Austin	IRA KATZNELSON, Columbia University
HIROSHI OKAYAMA, Keio University "Public Administration versus Law: Franklin D. Roosevelt's Executive Reorganization and the Fate of the	CHRISTOPHER LOSS, Vanderbilt University Salon 6
'Headless Fourth Branch of Government'"	Organizing for the Great War
TRACY ROOF, University of Richmond "The Evolving Uses of the Reconciliation Procedure and its Policy Consequences"	Chair/Comment: BETH BAILEY, Temple University
JOHN DINAN, Wake Forest University "Talk Back: State Challenges to Federal Directives"	DOUGLAS CRAIG, Australian National University "The European War, the Great War, or America's War? Organizing the War Effort from Washington, D.C., 1917- 1918"
FRIDAY, JUNE 8 10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m.	ANDREW J. HUEBNER, University of Alabama "Mobilizing Emotion in the Great War: Romance and
Salon 5	Family in American Propaganda Culture"
Engendering Transnational Policy History: The United Nations and Its Agencies	GINA L. KEEL, State University of New York College at Oneonta
Chair/Commentator: SONYA MICHEL, University of Maryland, College Park	"War Finance Leadership and Authority Under Wilson" <i>Salon 7</i>
JILL JENSEN, Pennsylvania State University "The Fight over Representation and Rights: Defending	Wages and Taxes in Late 19th and 20th Century America
Gender Rights through the UN Economic and Social Council, 1948-1950"	Chair/Commentator: ROMAIN HURET, University of Lyon

SHELDON D. POLLACK, University of Delaware "Origins of the Modern Income Tax, 1861–1913"	FRIDAY, JUNE 8 1:30 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
BRADLEY A. HANSEN and MARY ESCHELBACH HANSEN, University of Mary Washington "The Evolution of Garnishment and Wage Assignment in Illinois, 1880-1930"	<i>Salon 5</i> A Review of Louis Galambos' The Creative Society – and the Price Americans Paid for It
CARL-HENRY GESCHWIND, Independent Scholar "Farmers, Motorists, and Highway Finance: The Complex Origins of the American Gasoline Tax, 1914-1929"	ED BERKOWITZ, George Washington University DOMINIQUE TOBBELL, University of Minnesota
<i>Salon 8</i> Liberalism in Transition: The Challenges of a Post- Keynesian Political Economy	LOUIS GALAMBOS, Johns Hoplins University DANIEL R. ERNST, Georgetown University
Chair/Commentator: ROBERT COLLINS, University of Missouri	<i>Salon 2</i> Alcohol and Fair Trade Regulation in the U.S. and France, 1920s-1940s
IWAN MORGAN, Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London "Liberalism and Inflation in the 1970s"	Chair/Commentator: ELIZABETH SANDERS, Cornell University
DANIEL M. SCROOP, University of Sheffield "Ralph Nader and the Regulatory State"	LAURA D. PHILLIPS, Brown University "Federal Regulation of New Competition in Construction: The Law and Politics of Antitrust Reform in the 1920s"
JONATHAN BELL, University of Reading, United Kingdom "Queer Liberalism: Healthcare and the State in Reagan's America"	WILLIAM RORABAUGH, University of Washington "US Alcohol Regulation after Repeal, 1933-1934"
Dominion Guns, Taxes, and the Right	W. SCOTT HAINE, University of Maryland - University College "Vichy's Greatest Victory: Comprehensive Regulation of Cafes Results in Steady Decline of Liquor Licenses, 1946+"
Chair/Commentator: MOLLY MICHELMORE, Washington and Lee University	Salon 6 Reconceptualizing Policy History
JEFFREY A. MARLIN, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia "Reassessing the Strength of the National Rifle Association"	Chair/Commentator: DAVID ROBERTSON, University of Missouri, Saint Louis
ZACK SMITH, Quincy College "Founding the Conservative Opportunity Society"	BARTHOLOMEW SPARROW, University of Texas at Austin "Spatial Discrimination and the Multiple Traditions in America: Lessons from the 'Insular Cases'"
RICHARD MEAGHER, Randolph-Macon College "Death and Taxes: Tax Policy and the Conservative Coalition"	GREGORY P. MARCHILDON, Johnson-Shoyama Graduate School of Public Policy, University of Regina "Universality and its near-defeat in Canadian Medicare, 1947-1967"
	MICHAEL T. HALPERN, RTI International "Do Changes in how Health Care was Valued Reflect Changes in U.S. Societal Values over the 20th Century?"
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<i>Salon 7</i> Cultural Policymaking in the Great Society Chair:	MARIEL ISAACSON, The Graduate Center, City University of New York "Thinking Small: Planning and Reform in the Pittsburgh Renaissance"
BRUCE SCHULMAN, Boston University	MAURICIO CASTRO, Purdue University Department of
KAREN PATRICIA HEATH, University of Oxford "Building a Great Society: The Politics of Art in the 1960s"	History "'A City That Is Constrained To Lead Two Lives': Cuban Refugee Policy, Urban Development, and Political
CHRISTOPHER M. LOOMIS, University of Virginia "An Appetite for Excellence: The Public Broadcasting Act of 1967"	Evolution in Miami, 1959-1972" TRACY NEUMANN, Wayne State University
LAUREN TILTON, Yale University	"Jimmy Carter's Urban Policies"
"Seeing Local: Community Documentary Film and the War	FRIDAY, JUNE 8
on Poverty"	3:15 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.
Commentator:	<i>Salon 5</i>
STEVEN CONN, Ohio State University	Tax Resistance in the United States
<i>Salon 8</i> Follow the Money: How Taxes, Banks and Mortgages Reconfigured American Politics during the Long	Chair/Commentator: ROBIN EINHORN, University of California, Berkeley
1970s	ROMAIN HURET, University of Lyon
Chair/Commentator:	"Tax reduction or tax repeal? Businessmen, Andrew W.
EDUARDO CANEDO, University of Connecticut	Mellon and tax policy (1920-1932)"
JOSHUA MOUND, University of Michigan	OLIVIER BURTIN, Princeton University
"The Other Tax Revolt: Pocketbook Discontent, the	"The Crusade to Abolish the Singles Penalty: Vivien
Grassroots Left, and the Local Origins of National Tax	Kellems, Congress, and the Gender Politics of Income
Politics"	Taxation, 1969-1975"
REBECCA MARCHIEL, Northwestern University	CAMILLE WALSH, University of Washington, Bothell
"'It's Our Money': How 1970s Urban Activists Became	"'The People Who Pay the Taxes': Race and the Right to
Grassroots Financial Regulators"	Education, 1959-1969"
ANTHONY ROSS, University of Michigan	<i>Salon 2</i>
"Financing the American Dream: Growth Liberalism,	Advocates for Racial Reform
Pension Funds, and the Origins of Mortgage	Chair/Commentator:
Securitization"	MICHAEL R. WEST, College of Holy Cross
<i>Dominion</i>	ERIC S. YELLIN, University of Richmond
Confronting the Urban Crisis	"Oswald Garrison Villard and White Racial Liberalism"
Chair/Commentator: BELL CLEMENT, George Washington University	CATHLEEN D. CAHILL, University of New Mexico "Marie Bottineau Baldwin and Florence Etheridge: Gender, Race and Reform among Federal Indian Service
CLAYTON TRUTOR, Boston College "'Comeback City': The Rise, Fall, and Rebirth of Cleveland	Employees, 1900-1930"
in the Age of Professional Sports Franchise Free Agency, 1945-1996"	TOURÉ F. REED, Illinois State University "Lester Granger, the New Deal, and African American Politics"

<i>Salon 6</i>	RACHEL LOUISE MORAN, The Pennsylvania State
The Civil War and Developmental Politics: Defining	University
Money, Land, and Commerce in Nineteenth Century	"'To Investigate and Report': How the Children's Bureau
America	Became a Back-Door Policy Maker"
Chair:	VANESSA MAY, Seton Hall University
RICHARD MCCULLEY, National Archives and Records	"'Why Humiliate One Class?': Privacy, Public Health Laws,
Administration	and Domestic Workers"
MICHAEL T. CAIRES, University of Virginia	ALLISON ELIAS, University of Virginia
"One Union, One Currency, Many Banks: The Jacksonian	"Respect without Raises: Clerical Workers, Pay Equity,
Origins of National Banking"	and the Failures of Equal Employment Opportunity Law"
MAROON A. DAVID, Carnegie Mellon University	FRIDAY, JUNE 8
"Cancelled Claims: How the West was Lost Under the	5:00 p.m. to 6:15 p.m.
Homestead Act of 1862"	Plenary Session - The State House, The Law Firm and
CORY DAVIS, University of Illinois at Chicago	the University: Three Perspectives on the Practice of
"The World Grows and We Must Grow With It': The	Policy-Making
National Board of Trade and the Developmental Politics of	GOVERNOR GERALD L. BALILES, sponsored by the Miller
Commercial Capitalism in the Reconstruction Era"	Center of Public Affairs
Commentator:	SATURDAY, JUNE 9
RICHARD R. JOHN, Columbia University	8:30 a.m. to 10:00 a.m.
<i>Salon 7</i>	<i>Salon 5</i>
The US Military: Activism, Rights, and Policy	Bailouts, Banks, and Housing
Chair: PAULA BAKER, The Ohio State University KIMBERLEY L. PHILLIPS, Brooklyn College - City University of New York "Black Political Activism and U.S. Militarism from World I to Iraq" BETH BAILEY, Temple University "Military Exceptionalism, Civil Rights, and the Struggles over Gays-in-the-Military" JOHN WORSENCROFT, Temple University "Family Matters: The United States Army, Family, and the Search for Stability, 1980-1984" Salon 8 [Invisible] Labor Law: Rethinking State Reform of "Women's Work" in 20th Century America Chair/Commentator: ROBYN MUNCY, University of Maryland at College Park	Chair/Commentator: VINCENT CANNATO, University of Massachusetts, Boston KATHRYN C. LAVELLE, Case Western Reserve University "Financial Market History and Regulation in the US" DAN BERKHOUT, George Washington University "This So-Called Bailout': Banking Deregulation and the 1984 Continental Illinois Crisis" SUSAN HOFFMANN AND KEVIN CORDER, Western Michigan University "Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac: Where Are They? How Did They Get There?" Salon 2 War and Social Policy Chair: PAULA BAKER, The Ohio State University LAWRENCE RICHARDS, Miami Univerisity "Welfare, Warfare and America's Delayed Creation of a Social Safety Net"

MELINDA R. TARSI, University of Massachusetts Amherst "Point of Intersection: The G.I. Bill and the Development of Universal Social Policies"	<i>Salon 8</i> Fueling Panic: Energy and Economic Crisis in American History
CHLOE THURSTON, UC Berkeley "Policy Change in the Public-Private Welfare State"	Chair/Commentator: SHARON ANN MURPHY, Providence College
<i>Salon 6</i> Federal Policy and Professional Accountability	THOMAS FINGER, University of Virginia "Calories, Commerce and Customs: Agrarian Revolt and the International Grain Trade, 1837-1914"
Chair: CARL F. AMERINGER, Virginia Commonwealth University CLINTON M. SANDVICK, University of Oregon "Defining the Practice of Medicine: Law, Society and Medical Licensure 1865-1915" SCOTT C. BOOTH, Virginia Commonwealth University "The Police as Front-Line Service Providers: The Integration of Street-Level Bureaucracy with Community- Based Practices" ANDREW R. ARMSTRONG, Virginia Commonwealth University "Education Policy and Professional Practice: The Whole Language vs. Phonics Controversy in Public Education" STEPHANIE LAU, Virginia Commonwealth University "Power Struggle: A Conflict Analysis of the Education	SEAN PATRICK ADAMS, University of Florida "The Rise of the Energy Consumer: Coal Markets and Crisis in 19th Century America" LEE VINSEL, Harvard University "Making Trust During Crisis: Policy, Coordination, and Energy Statistics, 1973-1986" Dominion Urban Policy at the Grassroots: The Politics of Housing, Public Space, and Police Power in Postwar Philadelphia Chair/Commentator: GUIAN MCKEE, Miller Center, University of Virginia TIMOTHY J LOMBARDO, Purdue University "Law and Order' from Below: Race, Urban Space, and Law
Profession" Commentator: JAMES MOHR, University of Oregon	Enforcement in Postwar Philadelphia" JOSH SEGAL, Harvard University and Harvard Law School "'The Law is in the Public Streets': Street Vending, Political Economy, and Property in Postindustrial Philadelphia"
Salon 7 Conservatives and the New Deal State Chair/Commentator: DAVID FARBER, Temple University ANDREW MEADE MCGEE, University of Virginia "Congress Meets the Computer: Conservative Governance and Information Technology in an Era of Postwar State Expansion" MICHAEL BRENES, City University of New York "Bailed Out by the Cold War: The Lockheed Loan Crisis and the Making of Big-Government Conservatism" JEREMY JOHNSON, Carroll College "Housing Vouchers: The Rise, Reign, and Retreat of a Republican Welfare Policy"	ANTHONY PRACTOR, University of Pennsylvania "Neighborhood Preservation in Philadelphia: An Unsustainable Practice, 1973-1983" SATURDAY, JUNE 9 10:15 a.m. to 11:45 a.m. <i>Salon 5</i> Paranoia, Populism and the Tea Party Chair/Commentator: STEPHEN R. THOMAS, Ohio Dominican University ROBERT B. HORWITZ, University of California, San Diego "Richard Hofstadter's 'Paranoid Style' and the Tea Party movement"
	JULIA AZARI, Marquette University "Non-parties in American Politics"

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RON FORMISANO, University of Kentucky "The Tea Party in Historical Perspective"	VINCENT J. CANNATO, University of Massachusetts, Boston "John Lindsay and the Evolution of Racial Liberalism"
<i>Salon 2</i>	TIMOTHY THURBER, Virginia Commonwealth University
City Planning and Governance	"The Republican Party and Racial Violence During the
Chair: PATRICIA STRACH, State University of New York,	Civil Rights Era: A Reconsideration"
University at Albany	Salon 8 The Reshaping of Liberalism and Conservatism in
JESSICA RONEY, Ohio University	Modern America
"Split Sovereignty: Philadelphia Governance, 1682-1776"	Chair/Commentator:
KATHLEEN SULLIVAN, Ohio University "Boarding Sailors: Licensing in 19th-Century Boston"	GREGORY L. SCHNEIDER, Emporia State University
CAROL NACKENOFF, Swarthmore College	NOAM SCHIMMEL, London School of Economics
"Borrowing—and Creating—State Power in Dealing with	"The Evolution of Healthcare Reform Policy from Truman
San Francisco's Problem Chinese Females"	to Obama: The Triumph of Conservatism"
JIM GREER, U.S. Department of the Treasury	LAWRENCE McANDREWS, St. Norbert College
"Better Homes in America"	"Identity Crisis: Clinton, Catholics, and Health Care"
Commentator:	DARYL A. CARTER, East Tennessee State University
JESSICA WANG, University of British Columbia	"Liberalism in Winter"
<i>Salon 6</i>	<i>Dominion</i>
The Public Sector: Entrepreneurs and Anti-Labor	Making the Maternalist State
Policy	Chair/Commentator: EILEEN BORIS, University of California, Santa Barbara
Chair:	ERIC LIN, United States University
PAULA BAKER, The Ohio State University	"Divorce Policy"
JOSEPH E. HOWER, Georgetown University "'The Sparrows and the Horses': Daniel Patrick Moynihan, the Family Assistance Plan, and the Liberal Critique of Government Workers, 1955-1973"	KATHI NEHLS, University of Georgia "Covington's West: Rockefeller Philanthropy and the Appropriation of the Maternalist State, 1921-1935"
ALEXIS WALKER, Cornell University "The Role of Public Policies in the Rise of Public Sector Unions in the United States"	JENNIFER J. ARMIGER, University at Albany, State University of New York "Sex, Business and the Political Economy of Equal Opportunity Policy: Shaping Limits in 1970's America"
STEPHEN B. ADAMS, Salisbury University "The 'Hidden Hand' of Government in the Development of Silicon Valley"	SATURDAY, JUNE 9 1:30 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
<i>Salon 7</i>	Salon 5
Race and the Republican Party in the Civil Rights Era	Disaster Management and Policy
Chair/Commentator:	Chair/Commentator:
DARYL MICHAEL SCOTT, Howard University	GARETH DAVIES, Oxford University
GEOFFREY KABASERVICE, Independent Scholar "Against the Consensus: Recovering the Role of Moderates in the Republican Party during the 1960s"	

SCOTT KNOWLES, Drexel University	<i>Salon 7</i>
"A Democracy of Risk: Consensus Codes and the American	Identifying and Measuring Change in the Study of
System of Disaster Mitigation"	American Political Institutions
TIMOTHY KNEELAND, Nazareth College "'Shovel Off to Buffalo': The Blizzard of '77 and the Significance of Snow Removal as Public Policy"	Chair/Commentator: ADAM SHEINGATE, Johns Hopkins University
NATALIE SCHUSTER, University of Houston, Houston,	CHLOE THURSTON and PHILIP ROCCO, University of
Texas	California, Berkeley
"Political Hurricanes: The Federal Response to Natural	"From Metaphors to Measures: Re-thinking Empirical
Disasters in 1965 and 1992"	Indicators of Gradual Institutional Change"
ANDREW MORRIS, Union College	TRAVIS JOHNSTON, University of California, Berkeley
"The Origins of the FEMA Trailer: Emergency Housing and	"Who Commands Influence within a Party? The
Federal Disaster Relief"	Coalitional Logic to Legislative Agenda-Setting"
Salon 2 The Republican Ethos and Slavery	MICHAEL A. DICHIO, Cornell University "The Supreme Court and American State Development, 1789-2011"
Chair/Commentator: CALVIN SCHERMERHORN, Arizona State University	<i>Salon 8</i> Implementation and Aftermath: Women and Social Policy in the 1970s and 1980s
COREY M. BROOKS, York College of Pennsylvania "Antislavery in the Balance: Majority-Rule Elections and Liberty and Free Soil Party Tactics"	Chair: SUSAN HARTMANN, The Ohio State University
PETER WALLENSTEIN, Virginia Tech	MELANIE ARIAS, University of California, Los Angeles
"From the Hartford Convention to the Fourteenth	"Purchasing Power and Personal Dignity: The
Amendment: The Three-Fifths Clause, the Death of	Experimental Housing Allowance Program and Policy
Slavery, and the Politics of Reconstruction"	Responses to Race and Gender in the 1970s"
SIMON GILHOOLEY, Cornell University	ANNE BLASCHKE, Boston University
"A Temple in Which the Hearts of Americans Worship:	"'We Started at Title I': Title IX and the Racial Limits of
The Constitution in Fourth of July Toasts"	Gendered Reform"
<i>Salon 6</i>	JOSIE RODBERG, Harvard University
New Uses for the University in the Modern United	"The Development of Pro-Life Opposition to Publicly-
States	Funded Family Planning"
Chair/Commentator:	Commentator:
NICOLE SACKLEY, University of Richmond	LILY GEISMER, Claremont McKenna College
ETHAN SCHRUM, University of Virginia "The Problem of Policy Research in the American University in the 1960s"	<i>Dominion</i> Tobacco Policy Since the Surgeon General's Report
MARGARET O'MARA, University of Washington	Chair/Commentator:
"The Economic Uses of the University since 1970"	PAM PENNOCK, University of Michigan at Dearborn
GEORGE R. LA NOUE and ALEXIA VAN ORDEN, UMBC	LOUIS KYRIAKOUDES, University of Southern Mississippi
"Dueling Sovereignities: The Forty-five Year Conflict	"What Does the History of the Cigarette Epidemic in the
between the U.S.Oficce of Civil Rights and the State of	American South Tell Us About Global Tobacco Control in
Maryland over the Desegregation of Higher Education"	the 21st Century?"

ROBERT FLEEGLER, University of Mississippi "The Immediate Impact of the 1964 Surgeon General's Report"	"Integration Policy in an Era of Political and Legal Uncertainty" <i>Salon 6</i> The Draft: United States and Canada
SHARON COOK, University of Ottawa "'What is the Problem with Smoking?': Canadian Women, The American Surgeon-General's Report of 1964 and Smoking Culture in Canada, 1960 - 1975"	Chair/Commentator: TIMOTHY LA GOY, Jefferson Community College
SATURDAY, JUNE 9 3:15 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.	DONALD EBERLE, Bowling Green State University "With Utmost Respect and Deference to the Court': Conscription and the Habeas Corpus crisis in Canada during World War One."
<i>Salon 5</i> Modern War at Home and Abroad	RICHARD F. HAMM, State University of New York,
Chair/Commentator: SETH CENTER, Historian, U.S. Department of State	University at Albany "A Legal Challenge to the Segregated Draft?"
AMANDA KEMPA, U.S. Department of Defense "The Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy and National Security Policymaking"	STEVEN WHITE, Columbia University "Civil Rights, World War II, and U.S. Public Opinion"
JAMES M. QUIRK, American University "Why We War : Explaining American Military	Salon 7 Creating the Deregulatory State in the 1970s and 1980s
Deployments Since Vietnam" NADIA HILLIARD, University of Oxford	Chair: BRUCE SCHULMAN, Boston University
"The Institutional Development of the Homeland Security State"	SEAN VANATTA, Princeton University "Mapping State Deregulation onto the Federal Landscape:
<i>Salon 2</i> The Evolving Pursuit of Equity in the American School	Citibank, South Dakota, and the Local Politics of National Consumer Credit Regulation"
District Chair/Commentator: KIMBERLY J. ROBINSON, University of Richmond	BRENT CEBUL, University of Virginia "Conservative State Building From Nixon to Reagan: The Case of General Revenue Sharing"
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century" GENEVIEVE SIEGEL-HAWLEY, Virginia Commonwealth	Innovation and Domestic Policy Change from World War II to the Cold War
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ERICA FRANKENBERG and SARAH DIEM, Pennsylvania State University	DEAN J. KOTLOWSKI, Salisbury University "The Federal Security Agency Is Born—and Goes to War, 1939-1945"

ABBY GOLDMAN, Duke University "World War II, The Emergency Maternity and Infant Care Program, and the Brief Right to Maternal and Child Healthcare, 1943-1952" Dominion Constitution Policy in Eastern Europe Chair/Commentator: JOHN D. TREADWAY, University of Richmond MIROSLAV SVIRCEVIC, Institute for Balkan Studies of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts "The Idea of a Modern State in the Constitutional Systems of Bulgaria (1879), Serbia (1903) and Greece (1911)" ALEKSANDRA KOLAKOVIC, Institute for Balkan Studies of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts	 "An Example of Checking the Passenger Travelling to the U.S. by the Secret Police (STB) in Czechoslovakia (1950-1989)" TEODORA GAIDYTE, Institute of International Relations and Political Science (IIRPS), Vilnius University "Trust in Established and Post-Communist Democracies: Conceptualization of the Category and Theoretical Analysis in regard to Transformation" SATURDAY, JUNE 9 5:00 p.m. to 6:15 p.m. Plenary Session - The Crisis In Higher Education EDWARD AYERS, President, University of Richmond RICHARD VEDDER, Director, Center for College
the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts "French Policy Towards the Balkans 1871–1914"	RICHARD VEDDER, Director, Center for College Affordability and Productivity Distinguished Professor Emeritus, Ohio University
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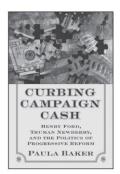
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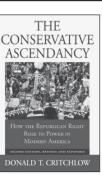
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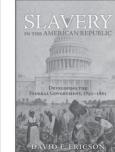
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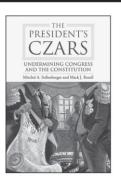
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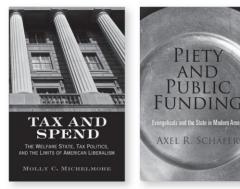
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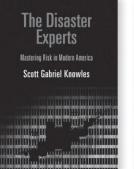
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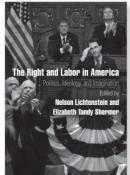
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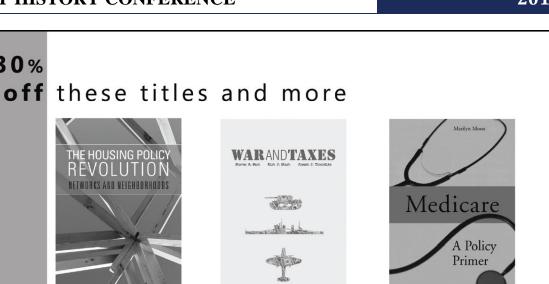
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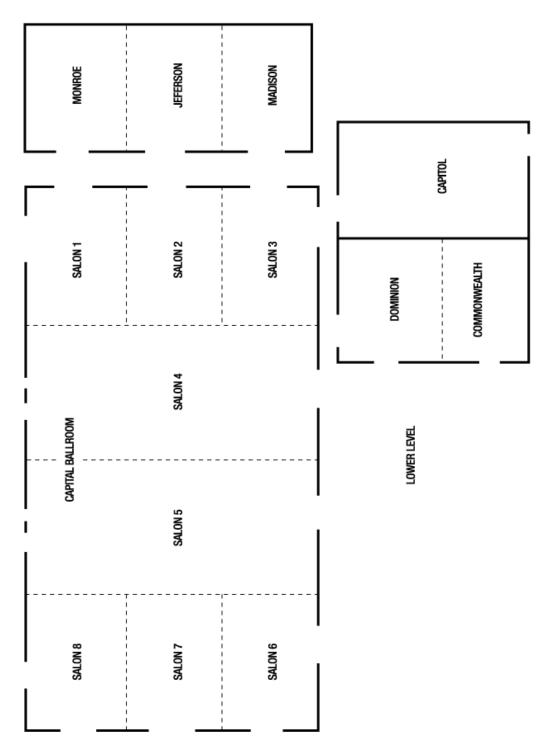
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