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Welcome to the 2023 Policy History Conference co-sponsored by the Institute for Political History, the *Journal of Policy History*, and the Center for American Institutions at Arizona State University.

Since the first Policy History Conference in Saint Louis, Missouri, the primary goal behind the conference has been to provide an interdisciplinary forum for presentations and roundtable discussions on policy history topics and recent policy history research. The biennial conferences bring together academy scholars, independent scholars and graduate students to share their research. Many of the papers presented eventually appear in academic journals and other publications.

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The Institute for Political History is a 501(c)(3) non-profit educational foundation. No person associated with the Institute is provided an annual salary or remuneration for their work in the Institute. The conference coordinators and conference staff receive small remuneration for their services. The Institute wants to thank plenary participants, dinner keynote speaker and panel participants for their voluntary contributions to the 2023 Policy History Conference.

Conference Information

Sponsors

We thank the following sponsors for their generous contributions to this conference:

Institute for Political History

Journal of Policy History

Center for American Institutions at Arizona State
University

Location and Lodging

The 2023 Policy History Conference will be located at the Sheraton Columbus Hotel at Capitol Square 75 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215. Phone: 614-365-4500

Parking at the hotel is \$17 per day or \$30 overnight for valet. There is also a self-park garage for \$15 per day.

Registration

To register for the 2023 Policy History Conference, visit https://jph.asu.edu/2023-registration. All participants should check in at the registration desk in the Legislative Foyer to receive a conference program, name badge, and buffet ticket if purchased. Those who have not pre-registered must register at the registration desk during the hours below.

Registration Desk Hours:

Located in Legislative Foyer

Wednesday, June 7 - 10:30 am - 5:00 pm Thursday, June 8 - 8:00 am - 5:00 pm Friday, June 9 - 8:00 am - 10:00 am

Book Exhibit Hours:

Located in Legislative Foyer

Wednesday, June 7 - 8:00 am - 4:00 pm Thursday, June 8 - 8:00 am - 4:00 pm

Refreshments

Breakfast will be available in the Legislative Foyer on Thursday and Friday from 7:00 am - 8:00 am. Coffee and bottled water will be available throughout the day also in the Legislative Foyer.

Cancellations

Conference participants can cancel registration by visiting https://jph.asu.edu/2023-registration and clicking on the registration link. Credit card processing and registration processing charges will not be refunded. The last day to cancel is Monday, May 15.

Transportation

John Glenn Columbus Airport

John Glenn Columbus Airport is located 6.5 miles from Sheraton Columbus Hotel at Capitol Square. **There is no airport shuttle to the hotel from the airport.**

Taxis and Ride Share

Taxi and ride share service is available at John Glenn Columbus Airport on the ground transportation level 24 hours a day. The approximate fare to the hotel is \$25.

Local Weather

Highs are expected to be in the low 80s. Lows are expected to be in the low 60s.

Questions? Contact:

Roxane.Barwick@asu.edu Donald.Critchlow@asu.edu Paula.Baker.1@asu.edu policyhistory@gmail.com

Conference at a Glance

This section is designed to provide a quick review of conference events; more detailed descriptions of these events appear in the next and in previous sections.

Wednesday, June 7

Registration: 10:30 am - 5:00 pm Book Exhibit: 8:00 am - 4:00 pm Located in Legislative Foyer

Concurrent Sessions 1: 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

- The Veteran ProblemState and Religion
- Social Justice in the Cities
- Rethinking U.S. Foreign Policy Interests

Concurrent Sessions 2: 3:15 pm - 4:45 pm

- Policy Loops and Loopholes: Feedback Processes in North America and Europe
- Political and Economic Perspectives on the Postwar U.S. Presidency
- Libertarian Politics

Wednesday Plenary Session

5:00 pm – 6:15 pm Located in Governor Ballroom

"Environmental Policy"

Chair: Christopher Loss, Vanderbilt University

Adam Rome, Professor of Environment and Sustainability,

University at Buffalo

Bart Elmore, Associate Professor of History, The Ohio

State University

Wednesday Buffet Dinner

6:30 pm - 7:30 pm (prior registration required) **Located in Legislative Room**

'Victory over Fellow-Citizens Should be Known Only in the Rights It Assures': Battle-Flags, Amnesty, and the Self-Martyrdom of Charles Sumner, 1872-74

Mark W. Summers, Professor, University of Kentucky

Thursday, June 8

Breakfast: 7:00 am - 8:00 am **Registration:** 8:00 am - 5:00 pm **Book Exhibit:** 8:00 am - 4:00 pm **Located in Legislative Foyer**

Concurrent Sessions 1: 8:30 am - 10:00 am

- Energy Politics
- Politics, Policies and Problems in American Political Development
- Slavery, Democracy and Economy

Concurrent Sessions 2: 10:15 am - 11:45 am

- Political Science and Political History
- Financial Loyalty in Mid-Century America
- Labor/Capital, Capital/Labor: Understanding the Systemic Power of People
- Funding Education

JPH Editorial Board Meeting: 12:00 pm – 1:00 pm Located in Capitol Boardroom

Concurrent Sessions 3: 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

- Conservatives
- Administrative Reorganization: Department of Commerce and Labor, New Deal Agencies and the Great Society
- Comparative State Politics

Concurrent Sessions 4: 3:15 pm - 4:45 pm

- Rural America Rising
- Ideas and Institutional Evolution in U.S. National Security
- Economic Development Policy
- Protecting the State
- Healthcare Policy Reform and Reaction

Thursday Plenary Session

5:00 pm - 6:15 pm

Located in Governor Ballroom

"Political Polarization"

Thomas B. Edsall, New York Times Columnist

Thursday Reception: 6:30 pm - 7:30 pm

Located in Legislative RoomAppetizers and hosted bar

Friday, June 9

Breakfast: 7:00 am - 8:00 am **Registration:** 8:00 am - 10:00 am **Located in Legislative Foyer**

Concurrent Sessions 1: 8:30 am - 10:00 am

- Rethinking Covid Policy
- The State and Religion in Modern North American Education: A History of Law, Policymaking and Politics
- Slavery and Capitalism
- Urban Inequities
- Remaking the GOP

Concurrent Sessions 2: 10:15 am - 11:45 am

- Policy-Makers and Institutions Confronting Crisis
- Capitalism and Political Polarization
- · Housing Social Justice

Wednesday, June 7

Concurrent Session 1 1:30 - 3:00 pm

Note: This is a list of concurrent sessions only; see preceding pages for a list of all special events.

The Veteran Problem

Panel 1-A - Executive A

Chair / commentator: Robert Norell, University of

Tennessee

Shoji Nakamura, University of Tokyo

Rethinking 'Veteran Politics': How Labor Unions and Racial Groups Shaped the G.I. Bill of Rights in the Postwar

America

Todd McDonald, Virginia Tech

Reframing 'The Veteran Problem': The American WWII

Veteran

State and Religion

Panel 1-B - Executive B

Chair / commentator: TBD

Christopher Shannon, Christendom College

Separation Anxiety: Church and State in a Postmodern Age

Matthijs Tieleman, Arizona State University Religious Liberty in the Netherlands in Context

Social Justice in the Cities

Panel 1-C - Executive C

Chair / commentator: Christopher Loss, Vanderbilt

University

David Farber, University of Kansas

Anti-Semitism in Progressive Era Chicago: Between State

and Society

Stephen Adams, Salisbury University

State-owned enterprise vs. the state: San Francisco's battle

for airport funding during total war

Rethinking U.S. Foreign Policy Interests

Panel 1-D - House A

Chair / commentator: Christopher Nichols, The Ohio

State University

Andrew Cerise, University of South Carolina

Marshalling the Court of Public Opinion: How the House Armed Services Committee Sabotaged the My Lai

Massacre Trials and Emerged Unscathed

Brad Johnston, Mississippi State University

Fractured Comrades: Divergent Paths in American Zionism

Andrew Kishuni, University of Central Florida

The Sheep War: How Six Thousand Sheep and a Congressman Almost Ended America's Chemical

Weapons Program

Wednesday, June 7 Concurrent Session 2 3:15 - 4:45 pm

Policy Loops and Loopholes: Feedback Processes in North America and Europe

Panel 2-A - House A

Chair / commentator: Raymond Haberski, Indiana
University-Purdue University Indianapolis
Alex Waddan, University of Leicester
Unemployment Insurance in the US and UK: Understanding
Divergence in the Use of Unemployment Benefit as a
Policy Tool in Two Liberal Welfare Regimes
Stephen Amberg, University of Texas at San Antonio
States, Social Power, and Policy Innovation
Abbey Chambers and Raymond Haberski, Indiana
University-Purdue University Indianapolis
Community Engagement and Higher Education: Policy and
Promises
Edward Ashbee, Copenhagen Business School

Political and Economic Perspectives on the Postwar U.S. Presidency

Panel 2-B - House B

Chair / commentator: Jefferson Decker, Rutgers University

Feedback Effects and Foreign Policy Change

Grant Madsen, Brigham Young University
The Moral Foundations of Presidential Rhetoric, 1945-2000: A Digital History Approach

John Farris, Perimeter College of Georgia State University Constraints on Domestic and Foreign Economic Policy Coordination: The Carter Administration's Dollar Problem as a Case Study

Robert Norell, University of Tennessee Perpetual War for Perpetual Peace: How History Was Used in the Wars of the 20th Century

Libertarian Politics

Panel 2-D - Executive C

Chair / commentator: Paul Charles Milazzo, Ohio University

Anthony Gregory, Rhode Island School of Design *Libertarian Declension Narratives and Qualitative Policy History*

Kollin Fields, Greenville University
Rand, Rothbard, and Libertarian Attitudes Toward
Democracy

Stephan Stohler, University at Albany, SUNY Creating a Clear and Present Danger

Thursday, June 8 Concurrent Session 1 8:30 - 10:00 am

Energy Politics

Panel 1-A - House A

Chair/ commentator: Christy Ford Chapin, University of Maryland, Baltimore

Daniel Skinner, Ohio University-College of Medicine Health Professionals and Policy: Lessons from the Anti-Nuclear Proliferation Movement

Bo Blew, Purdue University *A Time to Choose: The Ford Foundation and America's*

Energy Future

Politics, Policies and Problems in American Political Development

Panel 1-B - House B

Chair: Emily Zackin, Johns Hopkins University
Commentators: Anton Jager, Catholic University of
Leuven and Ruth Bloch Rubin, University of Chicago
Richard Bensel, Cornell University
Klans, Clans, and Culture in 1870 North Carolina
Devin Caughey, MIT and Sara Chatfield, University of
Denver
Creating a Constituency for Liberalism: The Political Effects
of the Tennessee Valley Authority

Slavery, Democracy and Economy

Panel 1-C - Executive A

Chair / commentator: TBD

C. Hoyt Bleakley, University of Michigan and Paul W.

Rhode, University of Michigan

The Economic Effects of American Slavery: Tests at the

Border

Eileen McDonagh, Northeastern University

The Problem with American Democracy? The American

Revolution

Zachary Clary, University of South Carolina Putting the 'Un-' Back in 'Unalienable Rights': The Declaration of Independence, Textualism, and Citizenship in the Black Freedom Struggle, 1960-1970

Thursday, June 8 Concurrent Session 2 10:15 - 11:45 am

Political Science and Political History

Panel 2-A - House A

Chair / commentator: Paula Baker, Arizona State University

Nicol C. Rae, University of Arizona

The Rise and Fall of Glen Canyon Dam: Resources, Infrastructure, and Environmental Policy in the post-New Deal Era

Regina L. Wagner, University of Alabama

Electoral Dynamics: The House of Representatives in the

Anne Whitesell, Miami University of Ohio

Welfare Queen: How Gendered and Racialized Stereotypes

Have Shaped Welfare Policy Over Time **Byron Shafer**, University of Wisconsin

American Politics as Analytic History: Three Turning Points

in Search of a Framework

Financial Loyalty in Mid-Century America

Panel 2-B - House B

Chair / commentator: Jefferson Decker, Rutgers University

Christy Ford Chapin, University of Maryland, Baltimore County *American Financial Policy and Anti-Bank Sentiment After World War II*

David Stebenne, The Ohio State University The Problem of Economic Nationalism in the Mid-20th Century United States, 1929-1968

Nathanael Louis Mickelson, University of Georgia New Deal Alchemy: Southern Senators and the Abandonment of the Gold Standard

Labor / Capital, Capital / Labor: Understanding the Systemic Power of People

Panel 2-C - Executive B

Chair / commentator: Eileen Boris, University of California, Santa Barbara
Jill Jensen, University of Redlands
Labor Power for Economic Growth in the Global South, 1960s-1980s

Neil Johnson, University of California, Santa Barbara Collective Bargaining, Retraining, and the Politics of Plant Closures, 1979-1988

Funding Education

Panel 2-D - Executive C

Chair / commentator: Gwendoline Alphonso, Fairfield University

Ajay Mehrotra, Northwestern University

Nixon's VAT: The Rise and Fall of the 1970s National

Value-added Tax to Fund Education

Gisele Muller-Parker and **Jason Bourke**, Delaware State University

Inclusive Excellence: The National Science Foundation's Minority Graduate Fellowship Program's Legacy on the Policies of the Graduate Research Fellowship Program and Resulting Impact on the Participation of Women and Members of Groups Underrepresented in STEM

Thursday, June 8 Concurrent Session 3 1:30 - 3:00 pm

Conservatives

Femininity

Panel 3-A - Executive A

Chair / commentator: Gregory Schneider

Study of Western Civilization
George S. Schuyler, Star Columnist of Harlem
Paul Charles Milazzo, Ohio University
The Education of Henry Hazlitt: Business Journalism and
Austrian Economics After World War I
Maxine Wagenhoffer, The Ohio State University
Alice's Malice in the Ladies' Home Journal: Alice Roosevelt
Longworth and the Intersection of Conservatism and

Mary Grabar, The Alexander Hamilton Institute for the

Administrative Reorganization: Department of Commerce and Labor, New Deal Agencies, and the Great Society

Panel 3-B - Executive B

Chair / commentator: B. Guy Peters, University of Pittsburgh
Kathleen Sullivan, Ohio University
Business Men and Seamen: Reorganization of the Department of Commerce and Labor, 1903-1920
Carol Nackenoff, Swarthmore College
Maternalists and the Social Security Act: Victories, Defeats, and Lessons in American Political Development, 1899-1939
James Greer, retired, US Dept of Treasury
Bureaucratic Autonomy and Public Government
Corporations in the New Deal
Scott Spitzer, CalState Fullerton
Using the 'Administrative Presidency' to End the War on Poverty

Comparative State Politics

Panel 3-C - House A

Chair / commentator: Paula Baker, Arizona State University

Ann-Marie Szymanski University of Oklahoma

Ann-Marie Szymanski, University of Oklahoma Air Pollution Control in New Jersey and Ohio: Political Entrepreneurs, Geographical Mismatches, and Political Campaigns

James Strickland, Arizona State University Constitutional Change and Lobbying: Insight from the Progressive Era

Adam Myers, Providence College Business, Labor, and the Fiscal Federalism Debate in the United States, 1946-1972

Thursday, June 8 Concurrent Session 4 3:15 - 4:45 pm

Rural America Rising

Panel 4-A - House A

Chair / commentator: Brian Balogh, University of Virginia **Emily Prifogle**, University of Michigan

The Shared Political Rhetoric of Rural School Consolidation & Urban Busing

Bobby Cervantes, Harvard University

'The Best Kind of Government Assistance': Rural Poverty and National Affordable Housing Reform in the 1990s

Brent Cebul, University of Pennsylvania

The Federal Carrot and the Modernization of Rural,

Southern Governance, ca. 1949-1974 Brian Balogh, University of Virginia

The Strange Career of White Southern Rural Rhetoric

Ideas and Institutional Evolution in U.S. National Security

Panel 4-B - House B

Chair / commentator: Ruth Bloch Rubin, University of Chicago and Richard Bensel, Cornell University William Adler, Northeastern Illinois University The New History of Capitalism and the Military in the Early U.S.

Matthew Conklin, University of Chicago

The Smith-Mundt Act, the Domestic Dissemination Ban, and the Evolution of America's Propaganda Anxieties

Sean Case, Boston University

'As the World Continues to Shrink': George Lincoln, Albert Wedemeyer, and the Debate over the Mutual Security Act of 1959

Economic Development Policy

Panel 4-C - Executive A

Chair / commentator: TBD

Kwesi Quansah, University of North Carolina at Charlotte The Impact of the Living Income Differential LID Policy on Poverty Risk Among Cocoa Farmers in Ghana

William Goldsmith, UNC Chapel Hill

In Search of the Origins of Innovation Policy

Protecting the State

Panel 4-D - Executive B

Chair / commentator: David Farber, University of Kansas

Kate Birkbeck, Yale University

Policing the Empire: White Militia in Hawaii from the Honolulu Rifles to the Hawaii National Guard, 1883-1903

Samuel Rogers, University of Kansas

'It sounds like we have just had our head in the sand on this': Congress, the Department of State, Civil Society, and the Politics of Data in American Human Trafficking Policy at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century

Healthcare Policy Reform and Reaction

Panel 4-E - Executive C

Chair / commentator: TBD

Laura Blessing, Georgetown University

The Politics of Repealing Protections: A Policy History of

the ACA Repeal Attempt

Andrew Simpson, Duquesne University

'She told me I was senile and paranoid' ... :Understanding the Emergence of Elder Abuse as a Public Policy Concern

Friday, June 9 Concurrent Session 1 8:30 - 10:00 am

Rethinking Covid Policy

Panel 1-A - Executive A

Chair / commentator: TBD
Elizabeth Sanders, Cornell University
Pandemics and Political Misunderstanding
Timothy Kneeland, Nazareth College
Covid Politics on the Great Lakes: Midsized Cities'
Response to the COVID pandemic, 2020-2022

The State and Religion in Modern North American Education: A History of Law, Policymaking, and Politics

Panel 1-B - House A

Chair / commentator: Andrew Lewis, University of Cincinnati

Brendan Shanahan, Yale University

A Most North American Crisis: U.S. Responses and
Connections to the Manitoba Schools Question, 1890-1897

Austin Lee Steelman, Stanford University
'If you give the bureaucrats the children, you might as well

give them everything else': J. Gresham Machen and the Long History of Evangelical Opposition to Public Schools Vania Blaiklock, William & Mary College

The Final Frontier: Religious Charter Schools, Race, and the End of the Establishment Clause after Carson

Slavery and Capitalism

Panel 1-C - Executive B

Chair I commentator: Brian Balogh, University of Virginia Charlton Copeland, University of Miami
Cabining Race/Preserving Federalism: Progressive
Federalism and the Ages of American Equality
Gwendoline Alphonso, Fairfield University
Commodifying Reproduction, Making Race: Black Kinship and the Emergence of Modern Racial Capitalism in the Antebellum South

Urban Inequities

Panel 1-D - Executive C

Chair / commentator: Kenneth Wohl, Stony Brook University and Titus Firmin, University of Kansas Keith Revell, Florida International University Privatizing the Ocean: Resort Hotels and the Enclosure of Nature in Miami Beach, 1926-1982 Clay Ammentorp, University of California, Irvine The Suburban Prison: Carceral Land Use Conflicts in Mid-Century Chino, CA

Remaking the GOP

Panel 1-E - House B

Chair / commentator: Jefferson Decker, Rutgers University

Tom Packer, Oxford University
Jesse Helms, the Helms Circle, and the 1976 Republican
Presidential Primary

John David Briley, East Tennessee State University , *Reinventing Richard Nixon*

Thomas Carty, Springfield College

Donald Trump and Religion: The First 50 Years, 1946-1996

Friday, June 9 Concurrent Session 2 10:15 - 11:45 am

Policy-Makers and the Institutions Confronting Crises

Panel 2-A - House A

Chair: Kathryn Lavelle, Case Western Reserve University **Commentator: John Brooke**, The Ohio State University

Timothy Leech, Independent Scholar

The Massachusetts Provisional Government and the 1775

Crisis of War

Steven Conn, Miami University

US Business Schools Grappling with Economic Crises

since the post-World War II Era

Beth-Anne Schuelke Leech, University of Windsor Covid 19: Lessons for Policymakers in Preparing for other Twenty-First Century Crises

Capitalism and Political Polarization

Roundtable 2-B - House B

Chair / commentator: Emily Zackin, Johns Hopkins
University and Ruth Bloch Rubin, University of Chicago
Jonathan Chausovsky, SUNY Fredonia
A Theory of the Business Corporation as Political Institution
Jesse Crosson, Purdue University, Geoff Lorenz,
University of Nebraska-Lincoln, and Alexander Furnas,
Northwestern University
Polarizing Pluralism: Party Competition, Interest Group
Strategy, and the Resurgent Mischiefs of Faction
Pierre Desrochers, University of Toronto
On the Spontaneous Circularity of Market Economies: A
Historical Reassessment
Jeffrey D. Broxmeyer, University of Toledo

Clientelism In American Political Development

Housing Social Justice

Panel 2-C - Executive B

Chair / commentator: Keith Revell, Florida International

University

Kenneth Wohl, Stony Brook University

Bringing New Deal Liberalism To the Nation's Capital

Titus Firmin, University of Kansas

Off-Limits; The U.S. Army's Fight Against Housing

Discrimination in the D.C. Metro **Keith Harris**, Kenyon College

Home and the Home Market: Household Imagery and the

Tariff Policy During the Panic of 1837

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